Name \_\_\_\_\_

1. Which of the following matrices are in reduced row echelon form? Select all that apply.

A. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
 B.  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$  C.  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

2. Suppose that we have a system of two linear equations in the variables  $x_1$ ,  $x_2$ ,  $x_3$ , and  $x_4$  and that the reduced row echelon form of the associated augmented matrix is

$$\left(\begin{array}{rrrr|r} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}\right)$$

Which are the free variables for this system of equations?

Give the solution to the system in terms of the free variables.

Which of the following best describes the solution set?

- (a) a point
- (b) a line
- (c) a two-dimensional plane
- (d) none of the above

Find the reduced row echelon form of the following matrix. Show the matrix obtained after each row operation (you do not need to spell out which row operation you used).

$$\left(\begin{array}{rrrr} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 & 1 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 \end{array}\right)$$