Mathematics 1553

Quiz 3

Prof. Margalit

Section G1/Arjun G2/Talha G3/Athreya G4/Olivia G5/James (circle one!) 14 September 2018

1. Complete the following definition: The span of the vectors v_1, \ldots, v_k is...

the set of linear combinations of
$$V_1, ..., V_k$$

2. Describe the span of the following set of vectors:

$$\left\{ \left(\begin{array}{c} 1\\1\\1 \end{array}\right), \left(\begin{array}{c} 7\\7\\7 \end{array}\right), \left(\begin{array}{c} 1\\2\\3 \end{array}\right) \right\}$$

- (a) \mathbb{R}^2
- (b) three points in \mathbb{R}^3
- (c) a line in \mathbb{R}^3
- (d) a plane in \mathbb{R}^3
- (e) \mathbb{R}^3

1. Consider the following question:

Is the vector
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$
 in the span of the vectors $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$ and $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$?

Write down the corresponding vector equation.

$$X\begin{pmatrix} 1\\4\\7 \end{pmatrix} + Y\begin{pmatrix} 2\\5\\8 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3\\6\\9 \end{pmatrix}$$

Write down the corresponding matrix equation.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \chi \\ \gamma \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

Write down the augmented matrix for the corresponding linear system.